## **Building Your First HF Station**



Phil Lewis - N2MUN Ham Radio University January 5, 2019

#### **GETTING STARTED**

Interest: CW, SSB, Digital

Time invested in hobby

Money available: 1/2 antenna system, 1/4 radio, 1/4 extras

**Shack Location:** Remote station option

Antenna Location: Town restrictions /XYL

Feed Line/Coax cables: Remote antenna switch

What Radio should I Buy: Elmer's/Club/HRU

Computer/Radio Software needed

**Extra's needed: Test Equipment, Headset, Keyer, Power Supply** 

#### **STARTING POINT**

#### **SHACK LOCATION**

Away from house traffic
Easy access to feed line entrance
2 sets of 4 110VAC outlets
One 220VAC outlet (for amplifier)

#### **ANTENNAS**

**BEAM** -- Advantages: Directional, Gain Disadvantages: Cost

**VERTICAL** -- Advantage: Limited small needed Disadvantage: Omni-Directional, Noisy

DIPOLE/WIRES -- Advantage: Low Cost, Easy to setup Disadvantage: Space required, support

#### **RADIOS**

NEW -- Kenwood, Icom, Yaesu, Elecraft -- Cost \$1200-1800 USED -- Many available at Hamfests -- Cost \$500-1200

#### **EXTRAS**

Test Equipment, Headset, Keyer, Power Supply, Tuners

## **TUNERS**

· MFJ -949E --300 WATTS



• MFJ-962D -- 1.5K WATTS



· LDG





### **FEED LINES**



- · RG213/U ---> 1.0 DB LOSS PER 100FT
- · LMR400 ---> 0.80 DB LOSS PER 100FT
- RG8X or MINI8 ---> 1.4 DB LOSS PER 100FT

## **Antenna Switches**

J ANTENNA SWITCHES

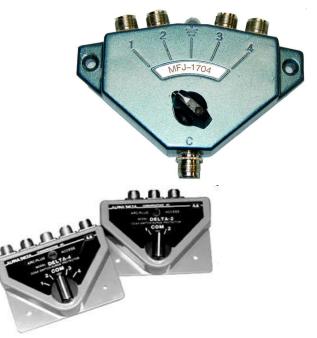
G-4R



PHA DELTA

MOTE SWITCHES

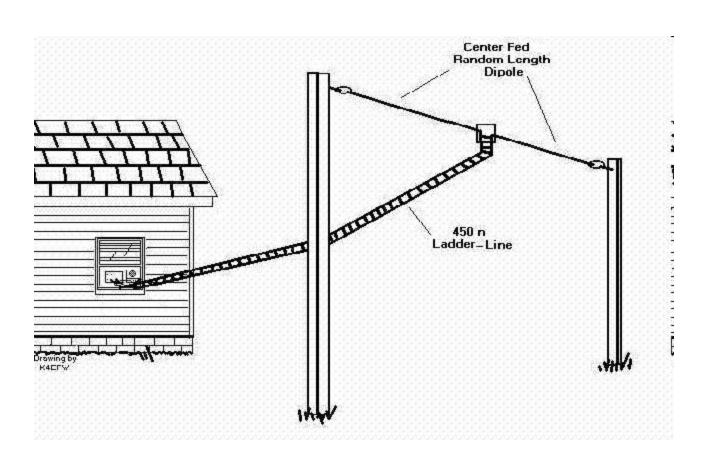
**MERITRON REMOTE SW** 



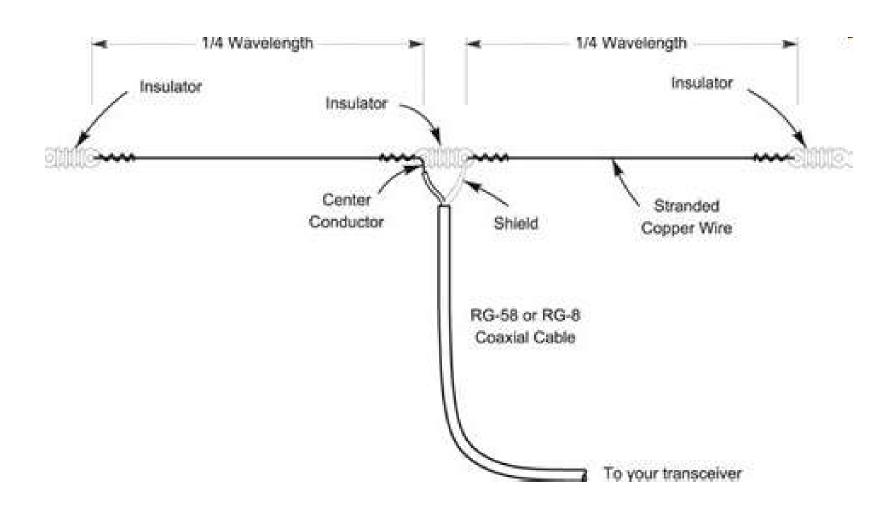




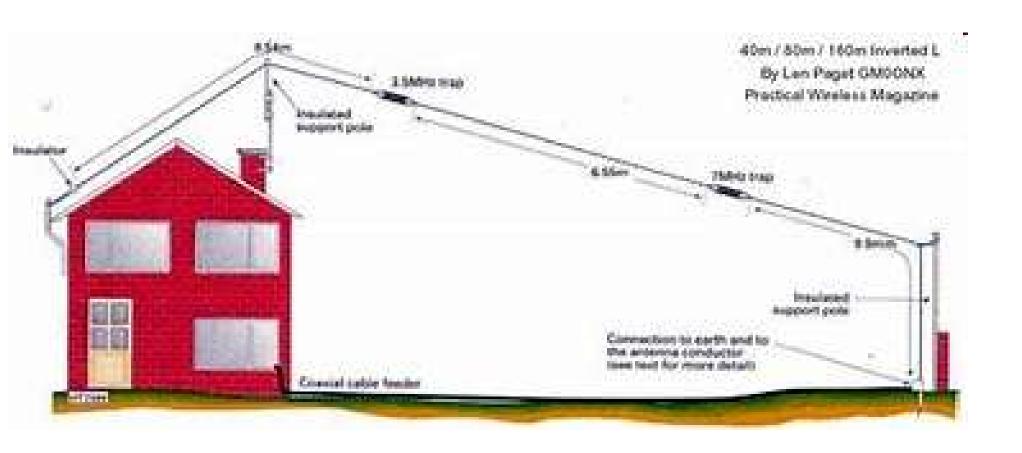
# Basic antenna for the beginner



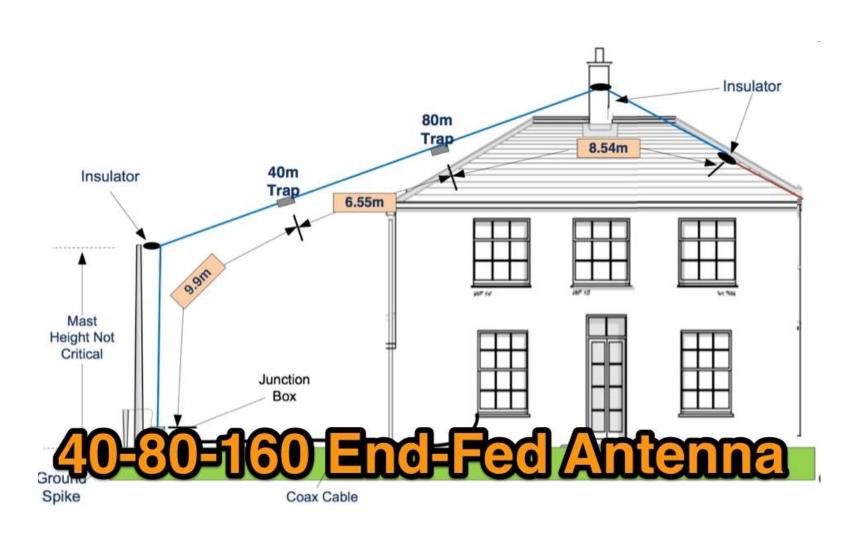
## Dipole Measurements



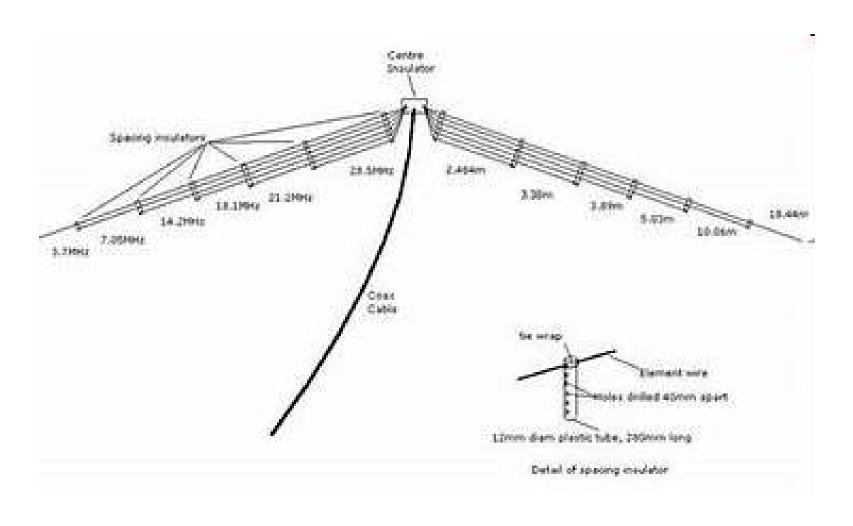
# Tri-band (40/80/160)Inverted L



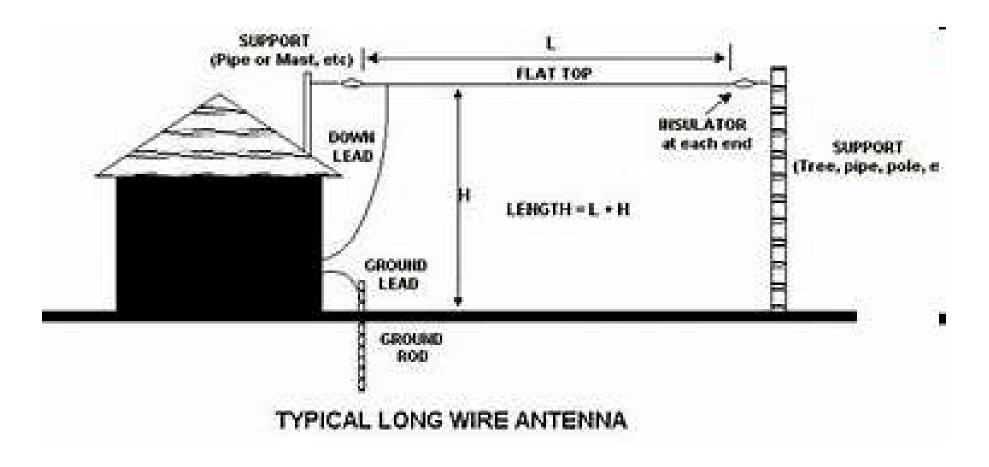
# End-Fed Triband (40/80/160) Antenna



# 4-Band (40/20/15/10)Fan Dipole



# Long Wire



# **TOWERS / ROTATORS**

#### **OWERS:**

- · ROHN
- . TRIPOD ROOF
- · US TOWER
- . UNIVERSAL





#### **OTATORS:**

- YAESU
- · HY-GAIN





## **TEST EQUIPMENT**

J ANALYZERS MFJ-259C

EXPERT ANTENNA ANALYZER AA-30

JLTI METER WAVETEK

ENGINEERING ULTRA CRIMING KIT









## **INTERFACE**

MOTE RIG INTERFACE SET

R RADIO'S WITH DETACHABLE FRONT NELS(TS480HX,TS2000,IC706,ELECRAFT



**SNAL LINK USB** 



GBLASTER



### **EXTRAS**

1FJ KEYER/PADDLE COMBO

**1FJ VOICE KEYER** 

**EIL HEADSET** 

STRON POWER SUPPLY

OGGING PROGRAM

**1MM Plus** 

**AM RADIO DELUXE** 











## ELPFUL TRICKS

After setting up your station take pictures and draw schematic

Take screen shots of program settings (N1MM)

In the spring and fall check coax cables and antennas

Download Manuals
On Air Signal Reports
Listen!!

### HF DURING LOW PROP CYCLE

- 40 AND 80 METERS
  - 17 METERS
  - DIGITAL MODES
    - CW
    - SATELLITE
- ARRL BOOK "LOW BAND Dxing" BY ON4UN



**Any questions?**