

# Intro to SDR

A High Level Overview

From a Non-Ham about Radio Frequency  
&  
Observing The RF Environment Around You.

# Who Am I

- Dustin / KE2EFX / BusySignal
- 20+ Years in IT and Information Security
  - BS in Electrical Engineering
- Former Professional Photographer
- Wicked Curious in all things Radio Frequency
  - 2022 / DEFCON 30
  - World Wide WarDrive (WiFi collection)
  - Builder of WiFi and BTLE scanning and Monitoring equipment
  - Trunk Radio / Trunk Recorder Enthusiast  
(Public RF Comms for example Police Scanners)

# SDR - Introduction Details

## ➤ General Definition:

- Hardware Radio System where traditional components such as Mixers, Filters, Amplifiers, Modulators/Demodulators, detectors, ect are implemented via software on a Computer.
- Offloading CPU/compute from the device to the computer CPU to reduce hardware costs.

# SDR - Introduction Details

- Can provide greater flexibility and reconfiguration of frequency, modulation ect.
- Simple software controls from an application controlling the device.
- Core Components
  - Main PC / Computer with an SDR device with antenna connections

# SDR - Flexible Scanner Functions

- Spectrum Analysis
  - An SDR can be used to visualize the Frequency Spectrum in real time - Waterfall - etc.
  - Showing signals in transmit
- Some of these examples are ones we already know and love
  - AM/FM
  - Airband : Aircraft and Airports
  - NOAA Weather Stations / Weather Updates / Emergency Broadcasts
  - Amateur Radio Signals / All of the Ham Operators

# SDR - Flexible Functions

## ➤ Other Examples

- Non-Encrypted Trunk Radio simulcasts
- Suffolk County NY
  - <https://www.radioreference.com/db/browse/ctid/1876>

## ➤ Decode Over The Air packets

- POCSAG
  - Pagers (decode with PDW, Multimon-NG)
  - I am not a lawyer - do not do this on systems you do not own
- APRS
  - CubicSDR, GQRX

# SDR - Hardware Solutions / Receive Only

- Inexpensive / Getting Started
  - RTL-SDR V3 / \$30 (\$40 for kit)
    - 24Mhz through 1766Mhz
    - USB, common support in apps
    - Receive only
    - 2.5Mhz Bandwidth (stable) / 8 bit resolution
  - Nooelec
    - 100khz - 1755Mhz (\$45 for kit)
    - USB, common support in apps
    - Receive Only / 10Mhz bandwidth / 12 bit resolution

# SDR - Hardware solutions / Receive Only

## ➤ Intermediate / Getting Started

- AirSpy / \$200
  - 24Mhz through 1800Mhz
  - USB, common support in apps
  - Receive Only / 10Mhz Spectrum Visibility
  - 12 bit resolution
- SDRplay RSPdx-R2 / \$235
  - 1Khz - 2Ghz
  - USB, supported in apps
  - Receive Only / 10Mhz Spectrum Visibility.
  - 14 bit resolution



# SDR - Hardware solutions / Rx & Tx

- Example of equipment for Send/Receive
  - HackRF - \$350
    - 30Mhz - 6000Mhz
    - 20Mhz Bandwidth / 8 bit
- Transmit - License required - Ham Operators included
  - More reasons for more people to get their licenses.

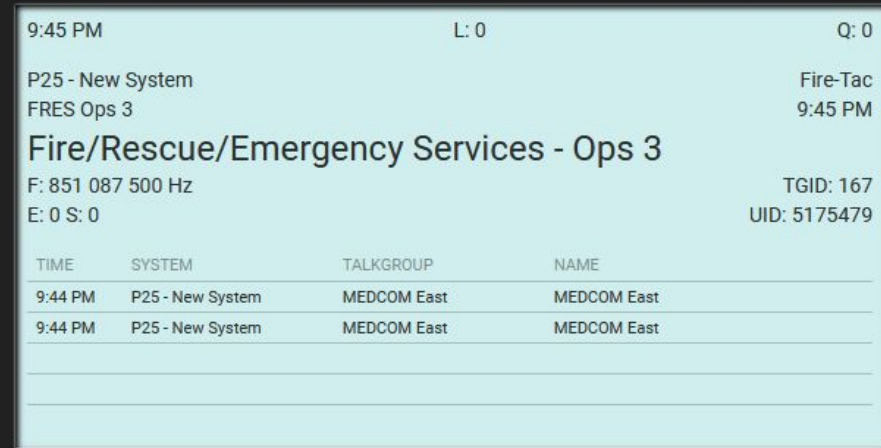
# SDR - Software Solutions

- Windows
  - SDR++ - <https://www.sdrpp.org/>
- Linux
  - SDR++ : <https://www.sdrpp.org/>
  - Gqrx - <https://www.gqrx.dk/>
- Products can show full “water fall” of spectrum
- Tuning, Squelch, gain, recording all controls available

# SDR - Software Solutions

- P25 / Trunking System Auto Scanning
  - Trunk Recorder - Linux
  - Listens to P25 trunking channels
    - Tunes radios to specific broadcast/freqs of broadcasts
  - Capable of recording and software scanner in browser ->

SUFFOLK COUNTY PROJECT 25



9:45 PM L: 0 Q: 0

P25 - New System Fire-Tac  
FRES Ops 3 9:45 PM

Fire/Rescue/Emergency Services - Ops 3  
F: 851 087 500 Hz TGID: 167  
E: 0 S: 0 UID: 5175479

TIME	SYSTEM	TALKGROUP	NAME
9:44 PM	P25 - New System	MEDCOM East	MEDCOM East
9:44 PM	P25 - New System	MEDCOM East	MEDCOM East

# SDR - Flexible Scanner Functions

## Suffolk County NY

<https://www.radioreference.com/db/browse/ctid/1876>

### Sites and Frequencies

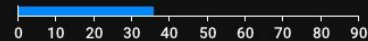


**Red (c)** are control channel capable frequencies

RFSS	Site	Name	Freqs							
1 (1)	003 (3)	700 West Simulcast	770.30625	770.50625	771.08125	771.58125	771.95625	772.28125c	772.91875c	773.65625c
			774.15625c							
1 (1)	004 (4)	800 Simulcast	851.0875	851.1625c	851.2375	852.425c	852.675c	852.7375c	852.850	852.925
			853.125	853.225	853.250	853.375	853.525			
1 (1)	005 (5)	Huntington	851.4625c	852.3125c	852.475c	852.950c				
1 (1)	006 (6)	1st Precinct (N. Lindenhurst)	851.475c	851.975c	852.225c	852.7125	853.300c	853.450		
1 (1)	007 (7)	Port Jefferson	851.125c	851.800	852.3625c	852.800c				
1 (1)	008 (8)	Montauk	851.3875c	851.600c	852.600c	853.300c				
1 (1)	009 (9)	700 East Simulcast	772.29375c	772.90625c	773.66875c	774.16875c				



000.106.100.000



Source

Airspy

258C62DC2B75C38F

10.0MHz Refresh

Sensitive Linear Free

Gain 16

Bias T

IQ Correction

Invert IQ

Offset mode None

Offset 0.000000

Decimation None

Radio

NFM AM USB LSB

WFM DSB CW RAW

Bandwidth 250000

Snap Interval 100000

De-emphasis 50us

Squelch -18.023dB

IF Noise Reduction

Stereo

Low Pass

Decode RDS

Advanced RDS Info Europe

Recorder

Baseband Audio

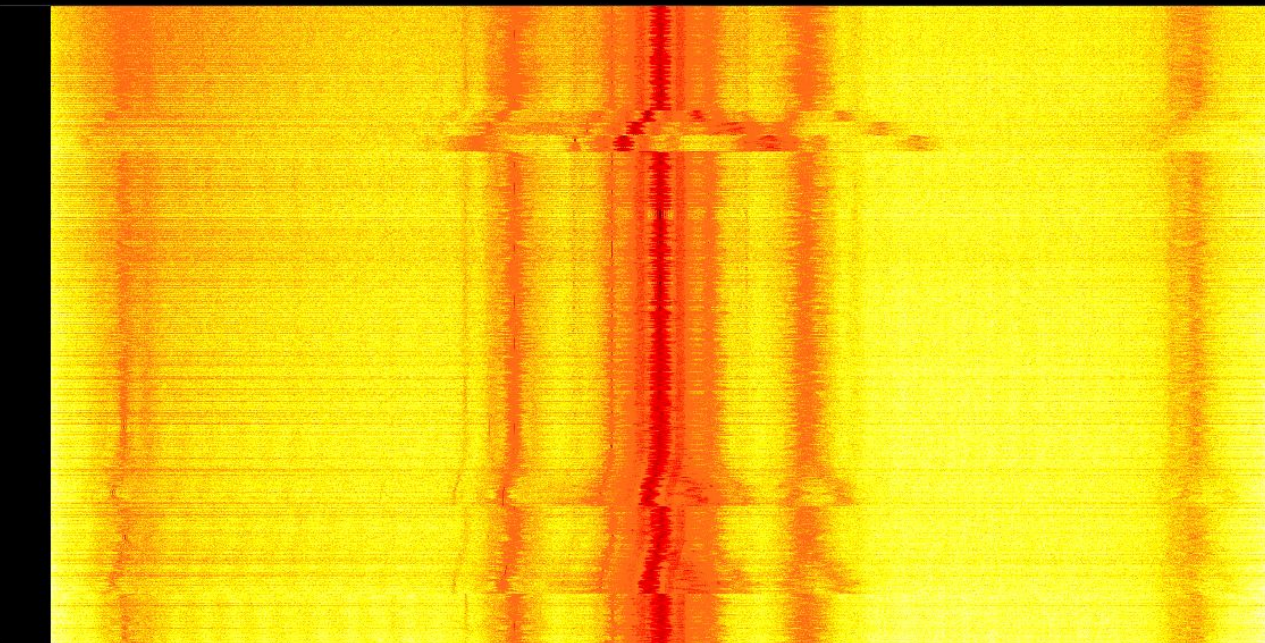
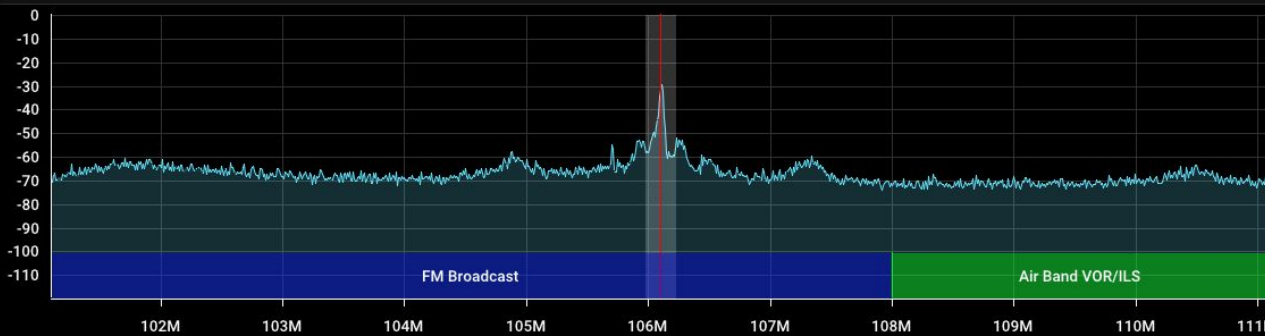
%ROOT%/recordings

Name template \$t\_-\$f\_-\$h\_-\$m\_-\$s\_-\$d\_-\$M\_-\$y

Container WAV

Sample type Int16

Stream Radio





**Source**

Airspy  
258C62DC2B75C38F  
10.0MHz Refresh  
 Sensitive  Linear  Free

Gain 16

Bias T  
IQ Correction  
Invert IQ

Offset mode None  
Offset 0.000000 - +

Decimation None

**Radio**

NFM  AM  USB  LSB  
 WFM  DSB  CW  RAW

Bandwidth 50000 - +  
Snap Interval 2500 - +  
De-emphasis None

Squelch -31.977dB  
IF Noise Reduction Voice

Low Pass  
High Pass

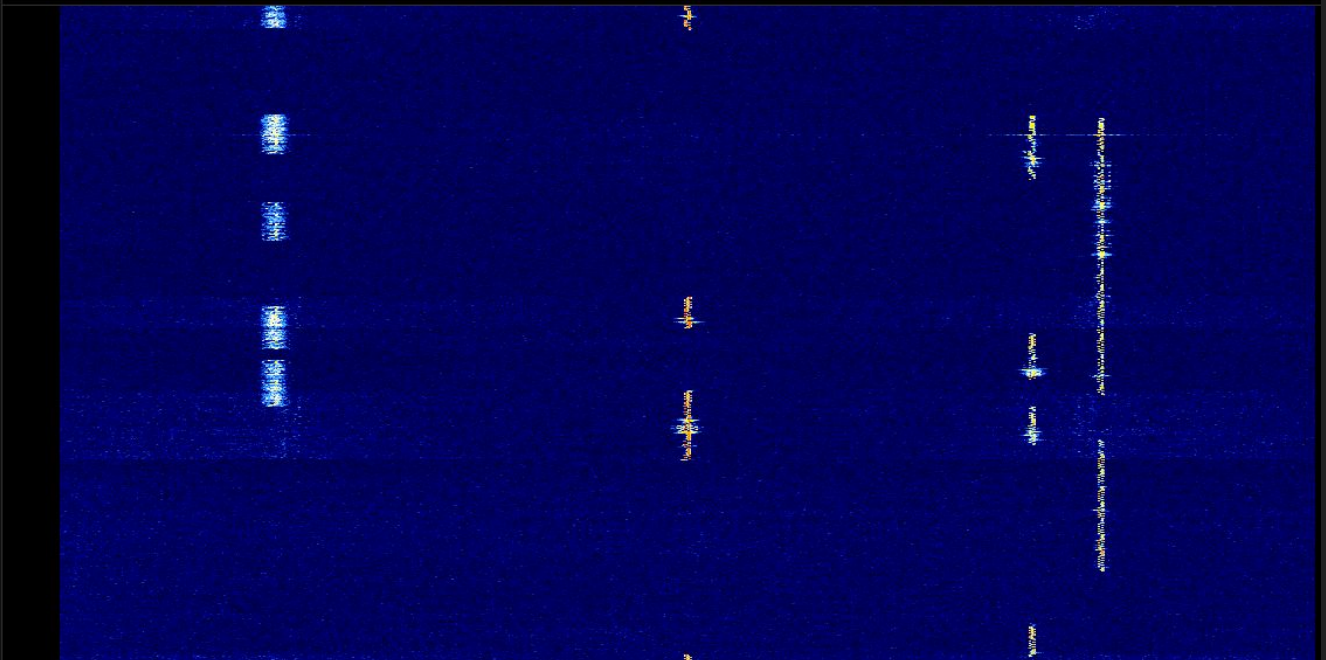
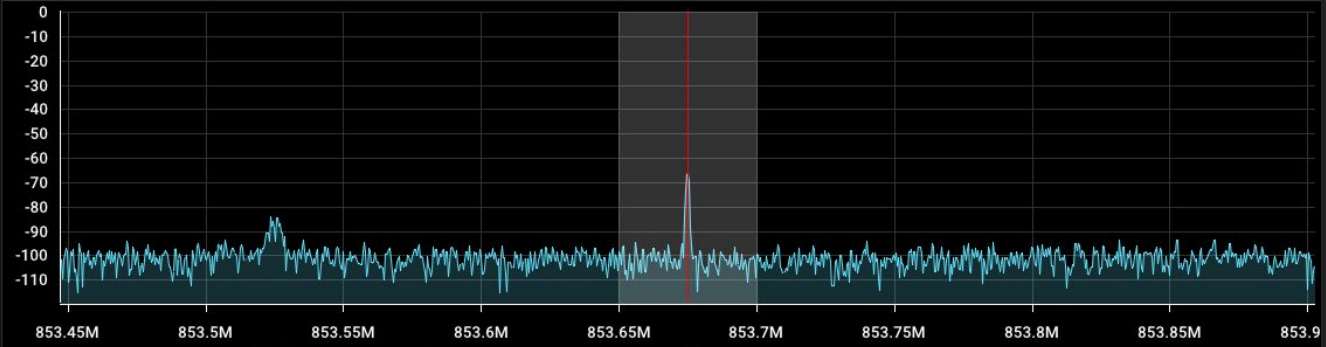
**Recorder**

Baseband  Audio

%ROOT%/recordings ...

Name template \$L\_\$f\_\$h-\$m-\$s\_\$d-\$M-\$y  
Container WAV  
Sample type Int16  
Stream Radio

Stereo  
Ignore silence



Receive RX 1 100 - 2700 Hz  
 0.007.130.900  
 Default  
 74

HF Display

Mode

Step	SAM
CW-U	N-FM
W-FM	USB
Wide-U	

Filter

2.2kHz	2.4kHz
<b>2.6kHz</b>	3.0kHz
3.2kHz	3.6kHz

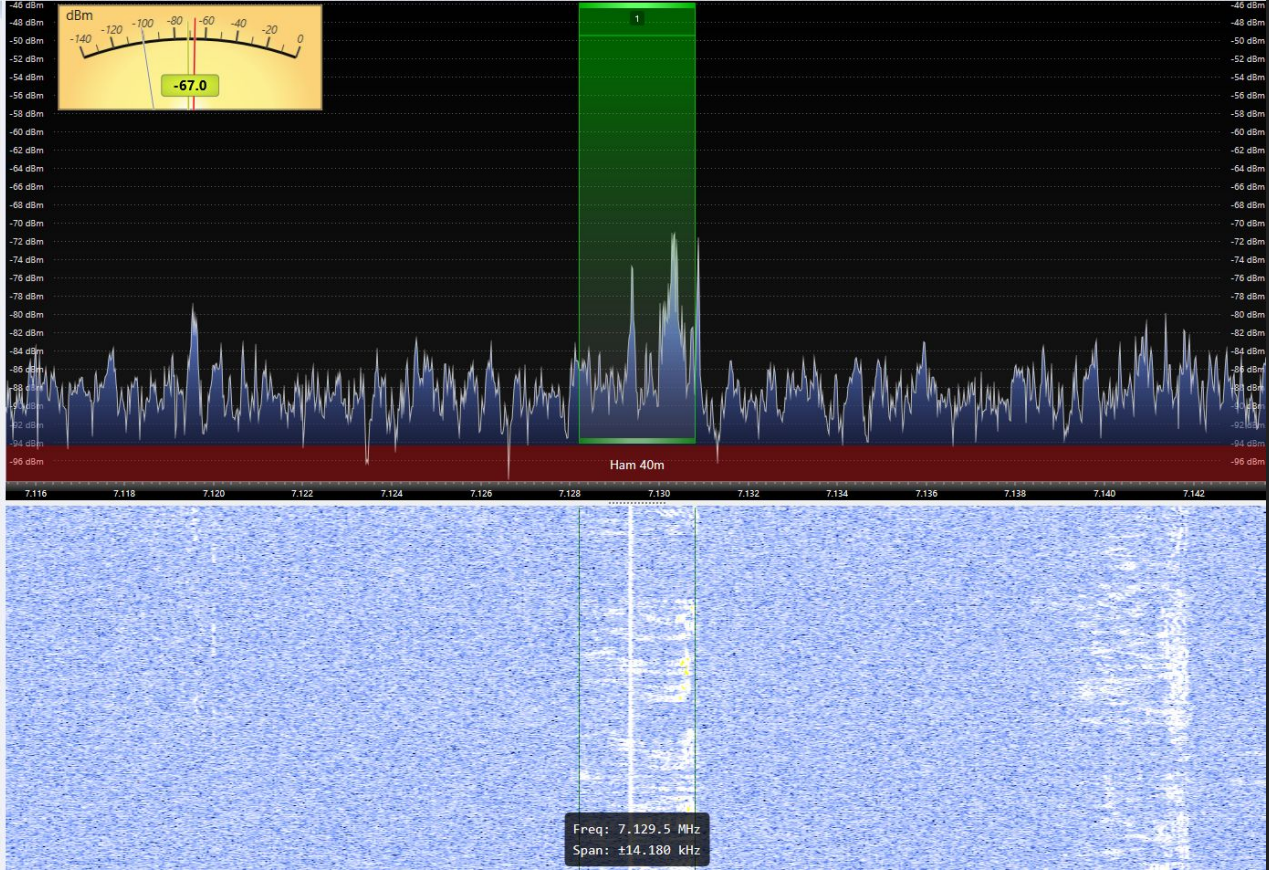
Radio

Help Options Defaults

Dither  Random  PGA

Bias T:  HF  VHF

HF Attn:  0 dB  -10 dB  -20 dB



Software: SDR Console / Device: RX888mk2  
 Dual Antenna Device = HF / VHF (Discone Antenna +MLA-30 / Antenna with LNA)

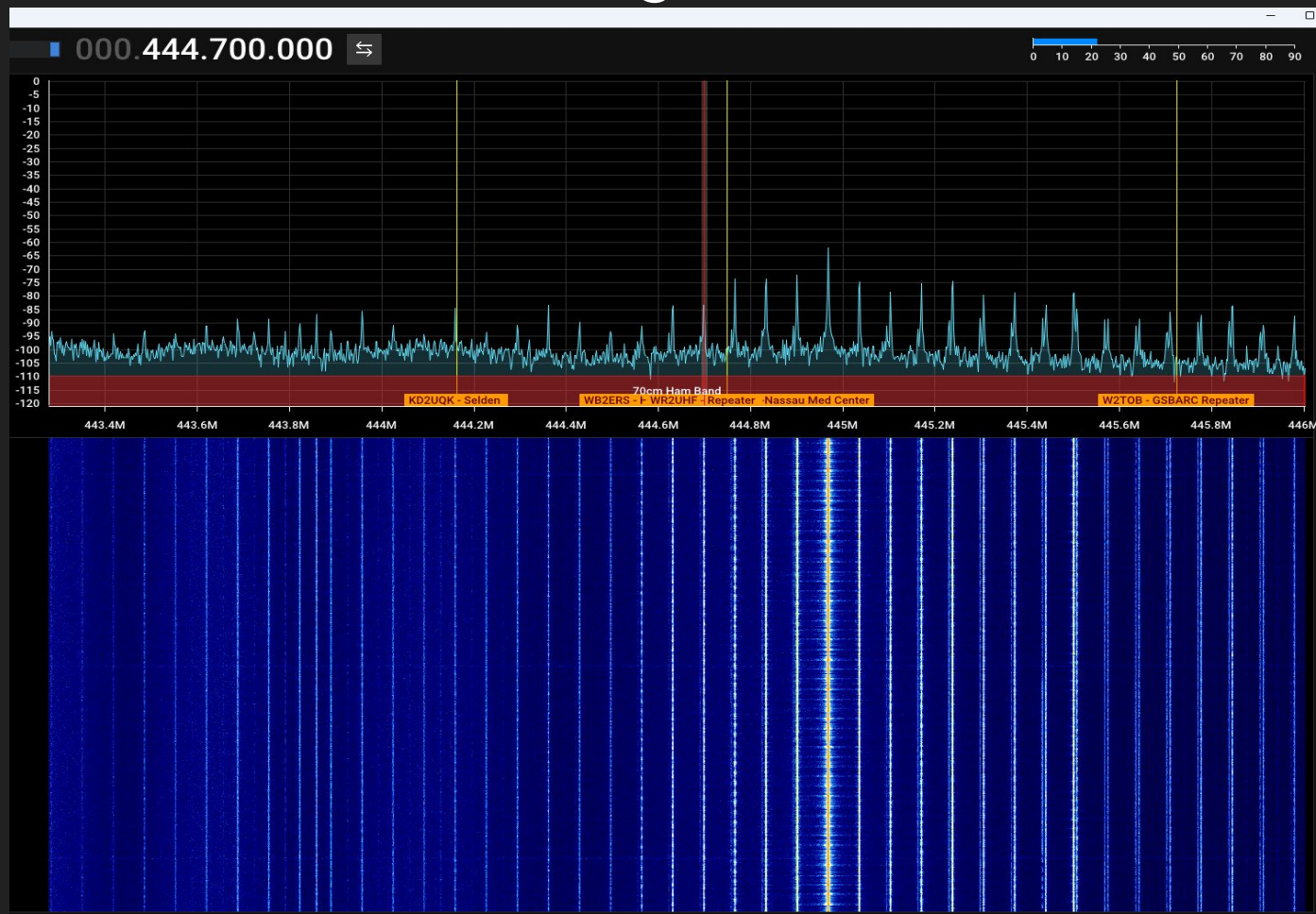
# SDR - Waterfall / Troubleshooting

Noise

Harmonic

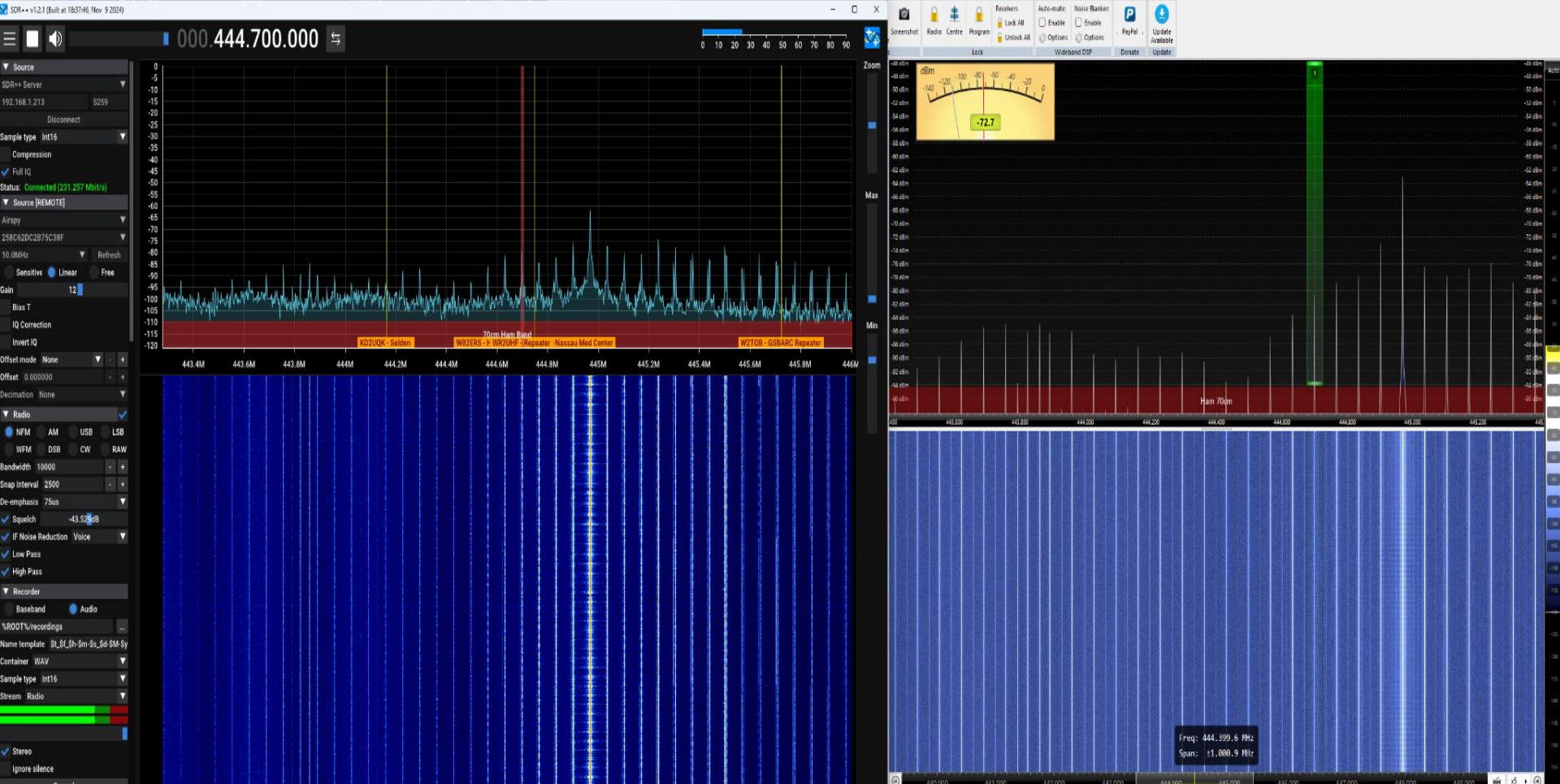
Is it coming  
from the  
system?

From the  
house?





# SDR - Troubleshooting / Isolating Systems



# SDR - Software Solutions

Linux - Kismet Wireless - [www.kismetwireless.net](http://www.kismetwireless.net)

- Stand on the shoulders of giants
- Product Decodes RF/SDR components
  - Kismet extracts and presents items found
- Most open devices in the ISM band will show up.
- Examples:
  - ADSB (Plane Beacons), Water Meters, Weather/Temp Sensors, Vehicle Tire Pressure Sensors (TPMS), Other Sensors.

# SDR - Software Solutions

## Kismet - Shows the RTL-SDR directly in Data Source

Available Interface: rtl433-0  
▼ (rtl433)

Interface	rtl433-0
Capture Driver	rtl433
Hardware	rtlsdr
Type	rtl_433 USB SDR

**Enable Source**

Available Interface: rtladsb-0  
▼ (rtladsb)

Interface	rtladsb-0
Capture Driver	rtladsb
Hardware	rtlsdr
Type	rtl_adsb USB SDR

**Enable Source**

# SDR - Software Solutions

## Kismet Wireless - Decoding ADSB - Plane Beacons

≡ Kismet - Knight Rider



Unknown x Unknown



Devices

Alerts

SSIDs

ADSB Live



✈ 1 planes in the past 10 minutes

ICAO	ID	Alt ▲	Spd ▲	Hed	Msgs
84...	634NK	33725	401	0	15

First Prev 1 Next Last

0ft 10000ft Altitude 30000ft 40000ft

# SDR - Software Solutions

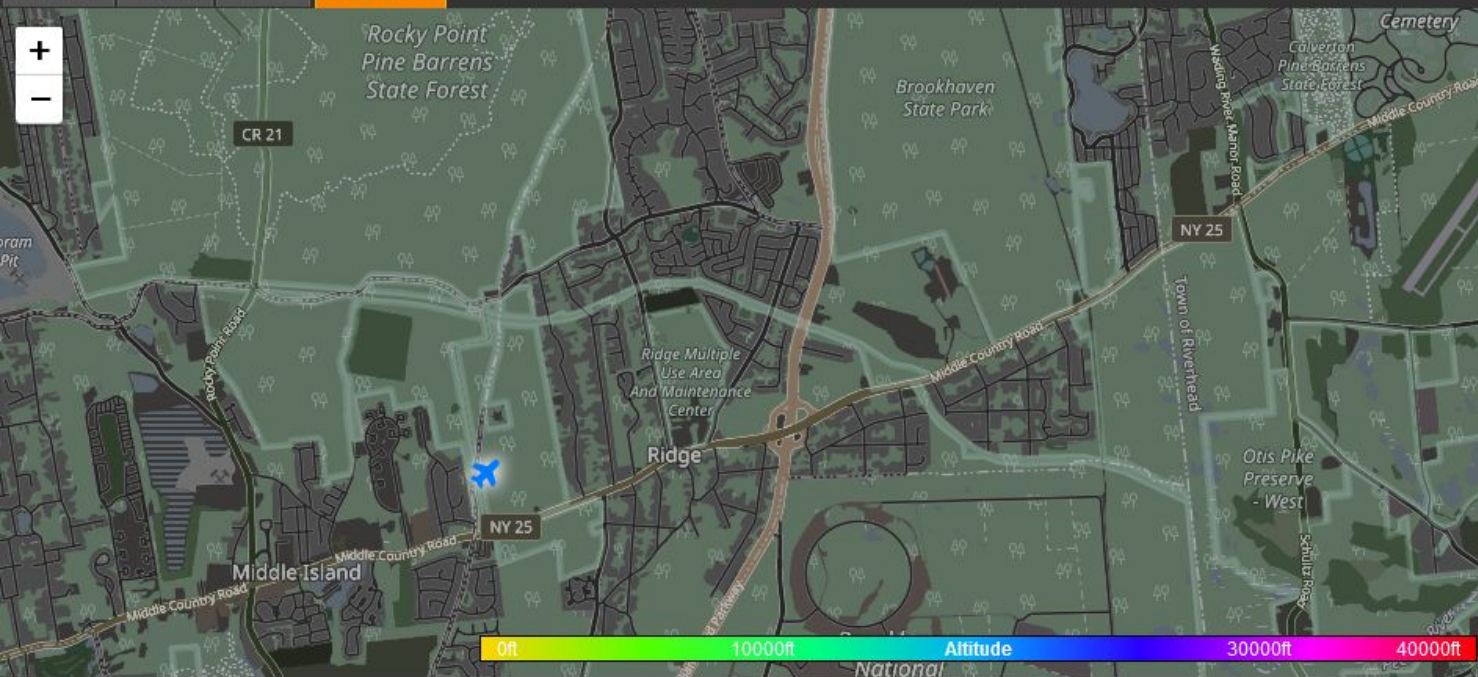
## Kismet Wireless - Decoding ADSB - Plane Beacons

≡ Kismet - Knight Rider



Unknown x Unknown

Devices Alerts SSIDs **ADSB Live**



✈️ 2 planes in the past 10 minutes

**Flight:**  
**Model:** HAWKER BEE...WKER 900XP  
**Operator:** BANK OF UTAH TRUSTEE  
**Altitude:** 22050 ft  
**Speed:** 423 MPH

ICAO	ID	Alt	Spd	Hed	Msgs
a2f3c5	29GP	22050	423	0	16
a84...	634NK	5450	399	0	30

First Prev 1 Next Last

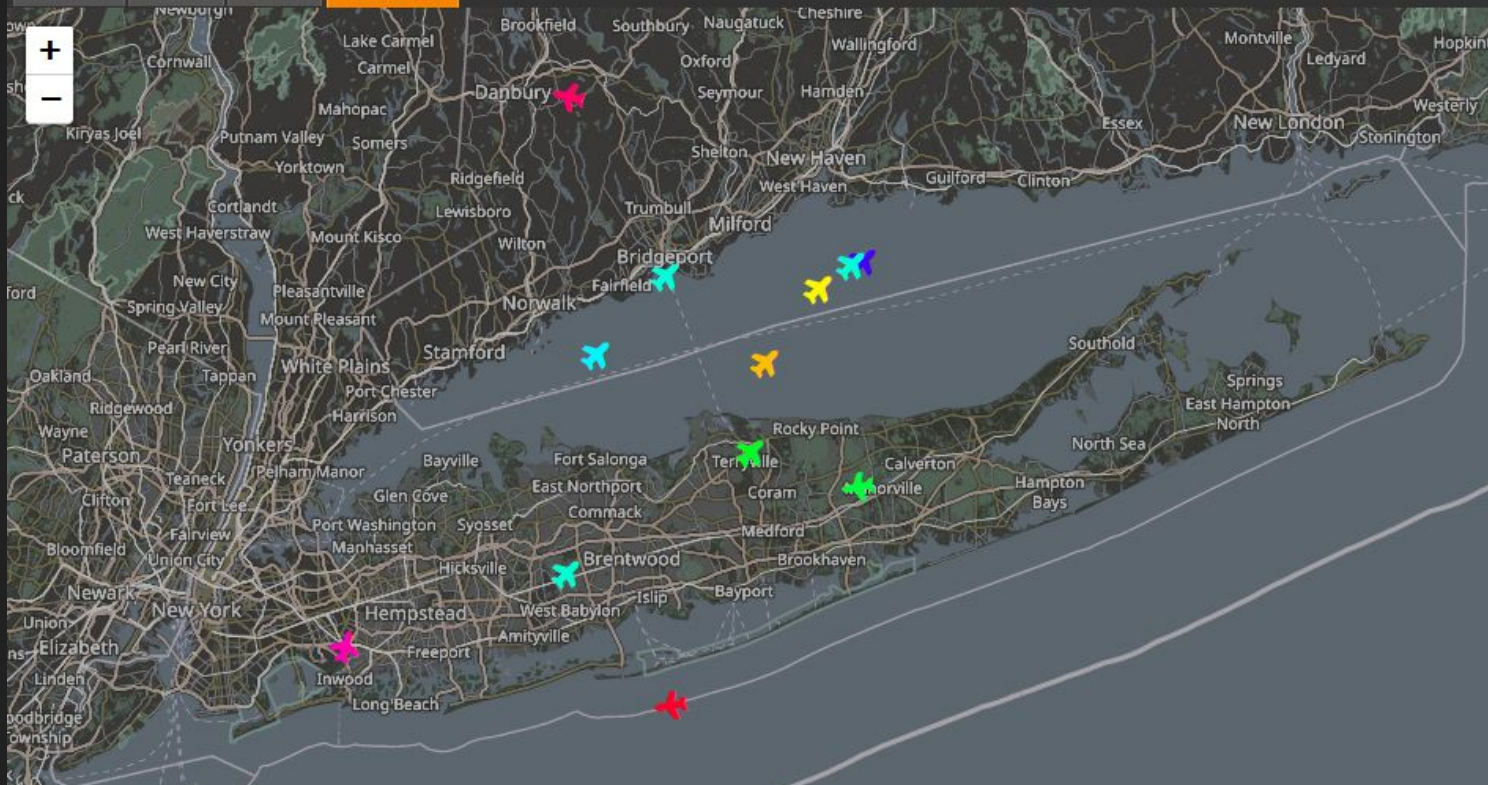
# SDR - Software Solutions - Kismet Wireless

≡ Kismet - BusySignal HomeLab



Unknown

Devices Alerts SSIDs **ADSB Live**



➔ 12 planes in the past 10 minutes

ICAO	ID	Alt ▲	Spd ▲	Hed	Msg ▲
a73...	565JB	2350	424	0	115
a7d...	605...	40000	401	216	51
ac8...	898...	16725	414	0	128
aae...	802...	17025	416	0	22
a3a...	334JB	27975	454	0	133
aa5...	766...	18325	373	0	17
aa9...	781...	625	418	0	177
ac2...	881...	2200	397	0	77
c082	Unk...	36000	447	332	37
a65...	508JL	10525	308	0	47
407...	Unk...	11350	262	215	36
a67...	516...	38000	390	238	17

# SDR - Software Solutions

Linux - Kismet Wireless - [www.kismetwireless.net](http://www.kismetwireless.net)

Tire Pressure Sensor:

## ▼ RF Sensor

Model ?	Toyota-d8e95f3d
Device ID ?	d8e95f3d
SNR ?	11
RSSI ?	-8
Noise ?	-19

### Thermometer

Temperature ?	33.80° F
M:	
H:	
D:	

Tire pressure

# SDR - Software Solutions

Linux - Kismet Wireless -  
[www.kismetwireless.net](http://www.kismetwireless.net)

Security Sensors:

DEVICE: INTERLOGIX-SECURITY- [REDACTED]	
▶ Device Info	
▼ RF Sensor	
Model ?	Interlogix-Security- [REDACTED]
Device ID ?	[REDACTED]
SNR ?	17
Noise ?	-18
Battery ?	1
<b>Switch</b>	
Switch 1	CLOSED
Switch 2	CLOSED
Switch 3	CLOSED
Switch 4	CLOSED
Switch 5	OPEN



# SDR - Software Solutions

## Water Meters:

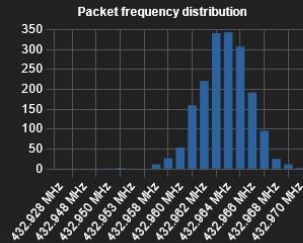
Devices		Alerts	SSIDs	ADSB Live
All devices				
Name	Type			
Water-31350277	Water Meter			
Water-31349381	Water Meter			
Water-30771684	Water Meter			

# Kismet: Temp & Humidity Sensors:

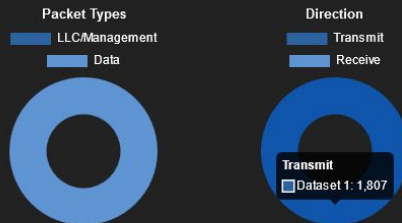
DEVICE: ACURITE-TOWER-13415

## Device Info

Name	Acurite-Tower-13415
Notes	Empty
MAC Address	36:67:0B:05:8F:22
Manufacturer	RF Sensor
Type	Sensor
First Seen	Fri Jan 03 2025 18:35:04 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)
Last Seen	Fri Jan 03 2025 21:27:32 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)
Frequencies	
Channel	A
Main Frequency	432.959 MHz



## Packets



Total Packets	1807
Rx Packets	0
Tx Packets	1807
LLC/Management	0
Error/Invalid	0
Data	1807
Encrypted	0
Filtered	0
Data Transferred	0 B

DEVICE: ACURITE-TOWER-13415

## Device Info

### RF Sensor

Model	Acurite-Tower-13415
SNR	13
Noise	-13
Sub-Channel	A
Battery	1
Thermometer	
Temperature	29.12° F



### Moisture

Moisture (%)



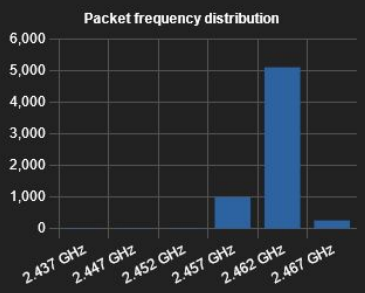
# Kismet Wireless WiFi Devices

DEVICE: WaXXXXXXXXXXFi

## Device Info

Name ● WaXXXXXXXXXXFi 📶  
Notes ● Empty  
MAC Address ● 6E:22:32:XX:XX:XX 📶  
Manufacturer ● Ubiquiti Inc  
Type ● Wi-Fi AP  
First Seen ● Fri Jan 03 2025 18:34:44 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)  
Last Seen ● Fri Jan 03 2025 21:34:40 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)

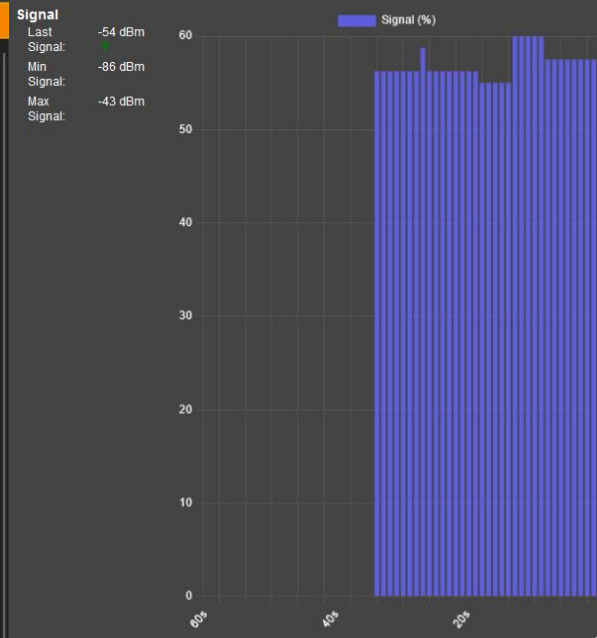
Frequencies  
Channel ● 11  
Main Frequency ● 2.467 GHz



Signal  
Monitor Signal ● Monitor  
Latest Signal ● -53 dbm  
Min. Signal ● -86 dbm  
Max. Signal ● -43 dbm

Packets

Signal 6E:22:32:XX:XX:XX WARDriveWiFi



Advertised SSIDs ●  
SSID: WaXXXXXXXXXXFi  
SSID ● WaXXXXXXXXXXFi  
Encryption ● WPA3 WPA3-PSK WPA3-SAE AES-CCMP  
MFP ● Supported (802.11w)  
Channel ● 11  
HT Mode ● HT20  
Connected Stations ● 0  
Channel Utilization ● 56.86%  
Advertised Power ● 22dBm  
First Seen ● Jan 03 2025 18:34:44  
Last Seen ● Jan 03 2025 21:37:11  
Beacon Rate ● 10/sec  
Max. Rate ● 780 MBit/s  
802.11d Country ● US

# Kismet Wireless BTLE Devices

DEVICE: OrXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXWD

Device Info

Name: OrXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXWD

Notes: Empty

MAC Address: C3:90:29:XX:XX:XX

Manufacturer: Randomized

Type: BTLE Device

First Seen: Fri Jan 03 2025 18:34:42 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)

Last Seen: Fri Jan 03 2025 21:38:27 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)

Frequencies

Channel: 39

Main Frequency: 2.439 GHz

Packet frequency distribution

Frequency (GHz)	Packet Count
2.437	~28,000
2.438	~25,000
2.439	~25,000

Signal

Monitor Signal: Monitor

Latest Signal: -48 dbm

Min. Signal: -63 dbm

Max. Signal: -46 dbm

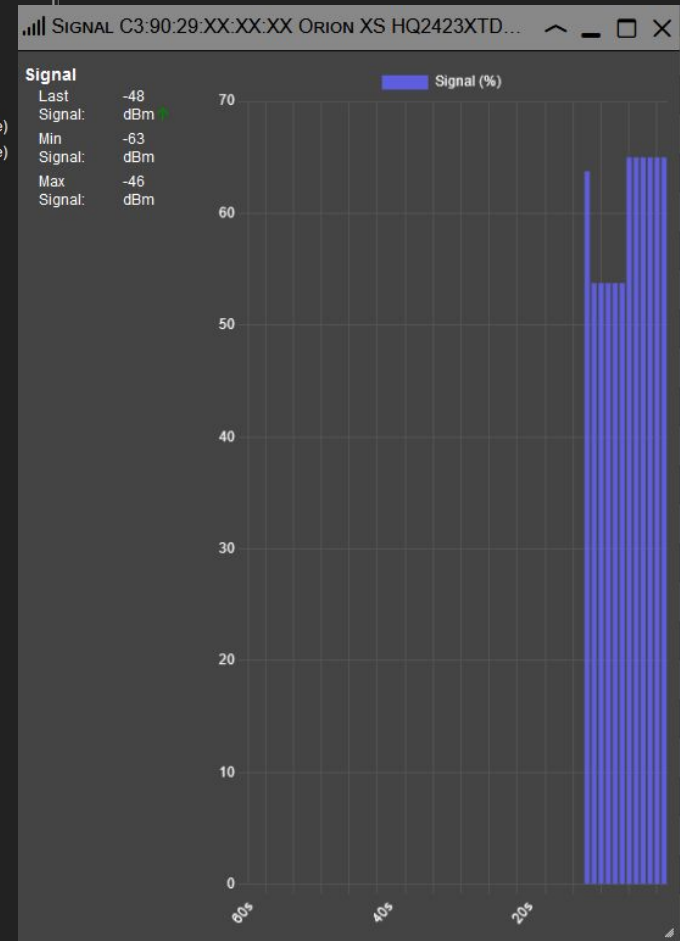
Packets

Packet Types

- LLC/Management
- Data

Direction

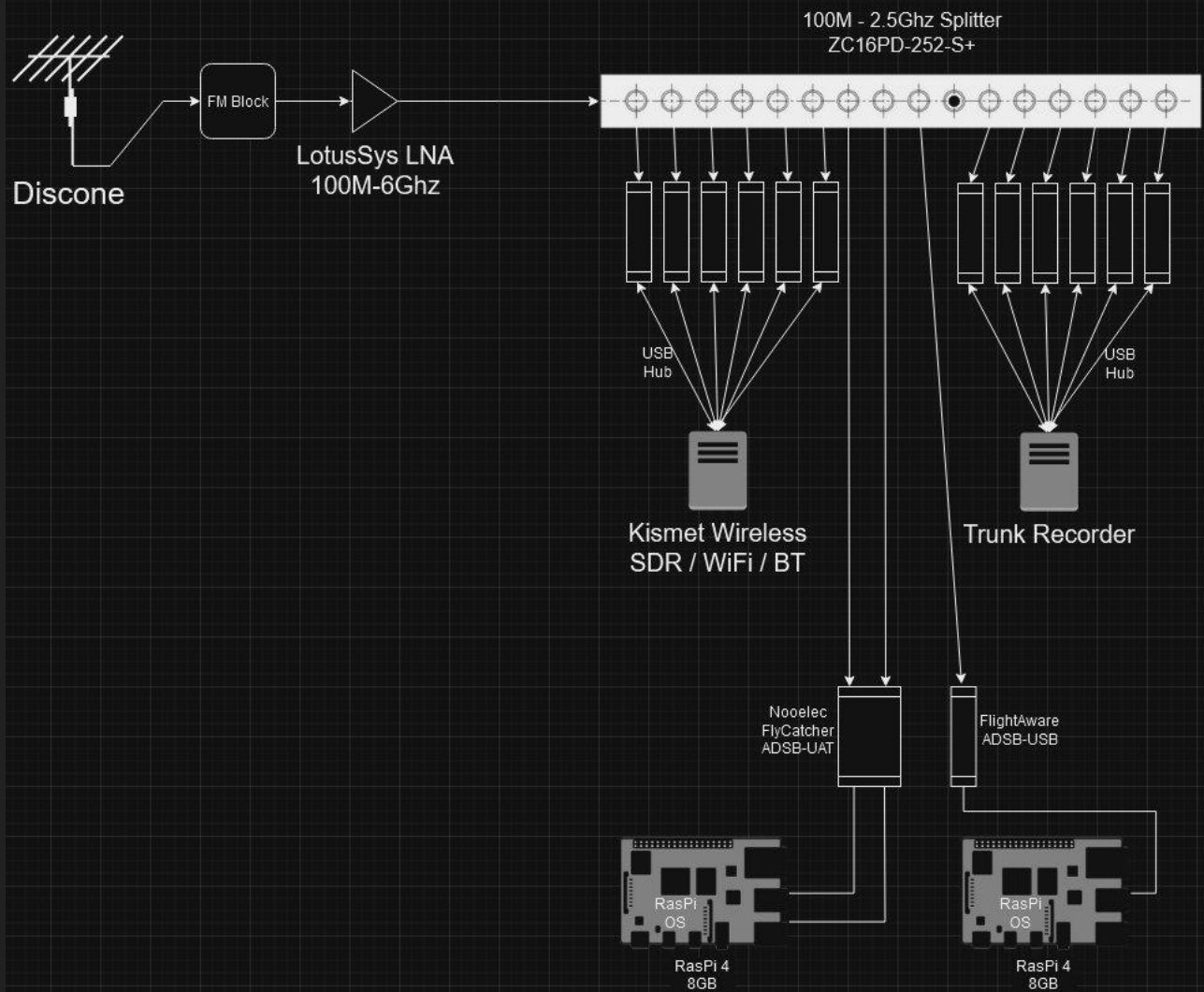
- Transmit
- Receive



# Advanced Build Wiring Diagram

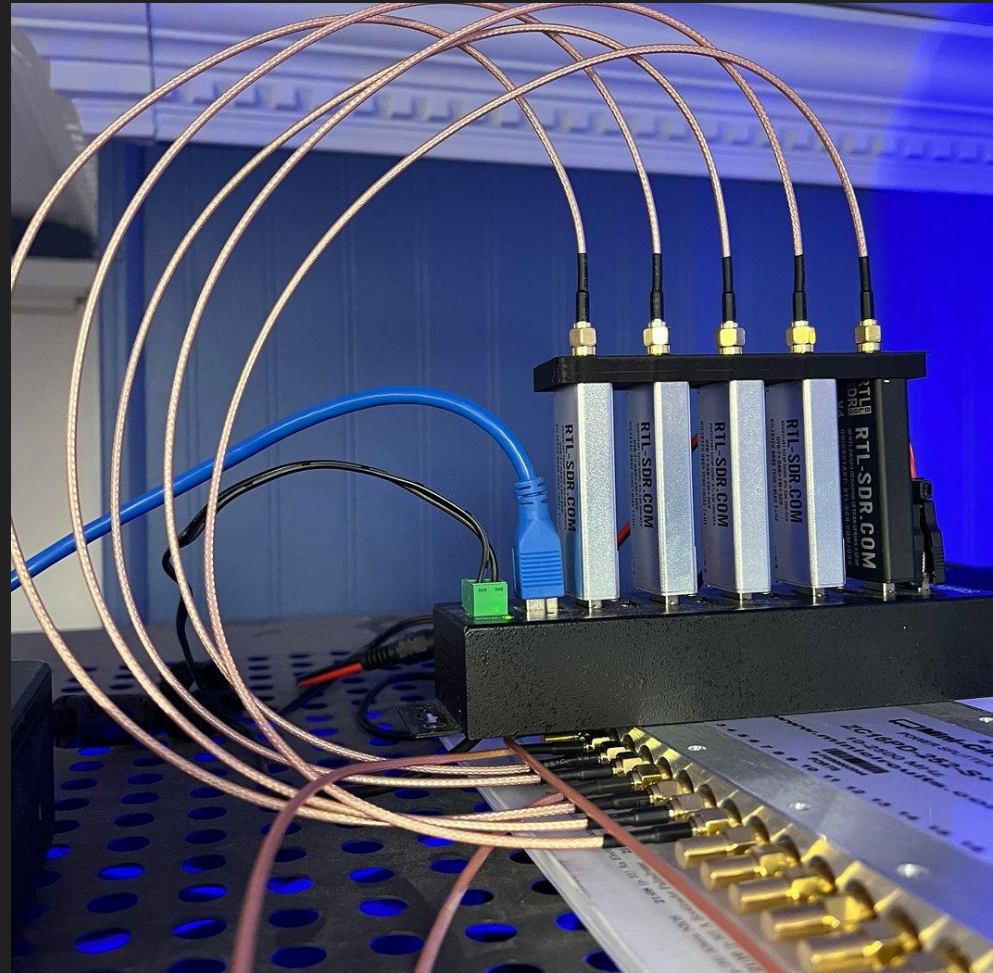
## ➤ Parts List

- Mini-Circuits 16 port splitter
- RTL-SDR V3/V4
- StarTech USB 10 port Powered USB 3.0 Powered Hub



# Advanced Build

## Suffolk P25 Trunk-Recorder



# Closing

- Slides will be shared (check GitHub)
- Questions
- Go Be Radio Frequency Curious

# Appendix

- RTL-SDR Devices
  - <https://www.rtl-sdr.com/buy-rtl-sdr-dvb-t-dongles/>
  - <https://www.nooelec.com/store/sdr.html>
- Multiple SDR Trunk Recorder
  - <https://github.com/robotastic/trunk-recorder>
  - Location for MY Build Configuration file for SCPD (and more)
    - <https://github.com/busysignal/SCPD-TrunkRecorder>
- Kismet Wireless
  - <https://www.kismetwireless.net/download/>
  - <https://www.kismetwireless.net/docs/readme/intro/kismet/>
- Kismet Wireless / WiFi / WarDrive Rig Systems
  - [www.busysignal.io](http://www.busysignal.io)
  -